# MOTHER TERESA WOMEN'S UNIVERSITY KODAIKANAL – 624101

# SYALLABUS FOR M.A HISTORY – 2018 ONWARDS UNDER

TAMILNADU STATE COUNCIL FOR HIGHER EDUCATION (TANSCHE)

## **DEPARTMENT OF HISTORICAL STUDIES**

&

**TOURISM MANAGEMENT** 

**MAY-2018** 

## MOTHER TERSA WOMEN'S UNIVERSITY

## **KODAIKANNAL – 624101**

## **M.A History**

# Course structure for the major History under TANSCHE

## Semester –I

S.No	SUBJECT CODE	Title	Hours	Credit	Int	Ext	Total
1	PHST11	socio – cultural History of Tamilnadu up to 1565 A.D	6	5	25	75	100
2	PHST12	Socio –cultural history of India upto1526 A.D	6	5	25	75	100
3	PHST13	History of Ancient World Civilizations	6	5	25	75	100
4	PHST14	Archaeology	6	5	25	75	100
5	PHSE11	Global Tourism / Minor project Report on visit to a historical/ Heritage place(50 pages)viva (ppt)	6	5	25	75	100
		TOTAL	30	25	-	-	500

# Semester -II

	SUBJECT						
S.No	CODE	Title	Hours	Credit	Int	Ext	Total
1	PHST21	socio – cultural History of India from 1526-1950	6	5	25	75	100
2	PHST22	Socio – Cultural History of Tamilnadu since 1565	6	5	25	75	100
3	PHST23	History of Feminism and women's Movement 1800- 2000	6	5	25	75	100
4	PHST24	Historiography and Historical methods	6	5	25	75	100
5	PHSE22	Archives keeping / writing the Biography of a local Arhiever Through Interview Method(50 pages)	6	5	25	75	100
		TOTAL	30	25	-	-	500

# Semester –III

S.No	SUBJECT CODE	Title	Hours	Credit	Int	Ext	Total
1	PHST31	Constitutional					
		History of India	6	5	25	75	100
		Freedom					
2	PHST32	movement in	6	5	25	75	100
		Tamilnadu					
		History of					
3	PHST33	Contemporary	6	5	25	75	100
		World					
4	PHST34	Human rights	6	5	25	75	100
		Museology /					
5	PHSE33	Report on Self	6	5	25	75	100
		Help Group/Local					
		Panchayats (Data					
		through					
		Questionnaire)					
					-	-	500
		TOTAL	30	25			

## **Semester –IV**

S.No	SUBJECT CODE	Title	Hours	Credit	Int	Ext	Total
1	PHST41	Economic history of India -1857to	6	5	25	75	100
		1947					
2	PHST42	History of Contemporary India	6	5	25	75	100
3	PHSD41	Project	18	5	25	75	100
		TOTAL	30	15	_	_	300

- Project data collection to be done November vacation papers for additional credits
  - 1. Indian women through the Ages
  - 2. Intellectual History of India
  - 3. History of Indian Education

No of Hours: 120 Total Credits: 90

Total marks: 1800

# **QUESTION PATTERN**

## PART-A

Objective type -2 questions from each unit

## **PART-B**

Either or, one pair of question from each unit

# PART-C

Essay type – open choice

#### **SEMESTER - I**

#### SOCIO CULTURAL HISTORY OF TAMILNADU UPTO 1565 A.D.

Hours: 6 Credit: 5

#### **Objectives**

- > To understand the scope of the study of ancient history of Tamilnadu.
- > To understand the political idea.
- > To study the origin of the religion.
- To know the ethnology of the Tamils.

#### UNIT -I

**Sangam Age:** sources of the history of Tamilnadu-the age of the Sangam literature and classical writers- political condition- municipal and village government- social condition- economic life-trade and commerce- religious life the early Cholas, Pandyas and Cheras- colonial and cultural expansion into south East Asia.

#### UNIT-II

**Kalabharas:** identification of the Kalabharas- conquest- of Kalabharas-legacy of Kalabharas- the first pandian empire.

#### **UNIT-III**

**Pallavas:** Early Pallavas (250AD TO575AD)their origin, history and contribution to south Indian culture – the great Pallavas (575AD -900AD)- their political expansion – their administration and contribution in south Indian culture- religious conditions.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Imperial Cholas:** the imperial Cholas- their political history – relations with outside powers- Chola conquests beyond the sea – the decline of the Cholas- Chola administration- socio-economic life- religion- art and architecture- Tamil expansion- the relation between the Cholas and Eastern Chalukyas.

Later Pandyas: the later Pandyas (1216ADto 1311AD) and their exploits.

**Later Cholas:** the later Cholas and Pandyas- Muslim conquest – its effects.

#### UNIT -V

**Vijayangar rule in Tamilnadu:** Founding of vijayanger empire- the expedition of Kumarakampana- administration- battle of Talaikkota. Rise and growth of Bakthi movement- Alwars, Nayanmars and Ramanujar.

#### **REFFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Kanagasabhai, v.v., The Tamils, 1800 years ago.
- 2. Pillay K.K., History of Tamilnadu- Her people and culture (in Tamil)
- 3. Subramanian, N., social and cultural history of Tamilnadu (upto1336AD)
- 4. Sastri. K.A.N., the Cholas
- 5. Sastri. K.A.N., History of south India.
- 6. Srinivasa Aiyangar P.T., History of Tamils.

#### **SEMESTER -I**

#### SOCIO - CULTURAL HISTORY OF INDIA UPTO A.D 1526

Hours: 6 Credit: 5

#### **Objectives**

- > To provide historical sources and social and cultural in Vedic periods
- > To enable the students understand the literature of Jainism and Buddhism
- > To know about the Vijayangar Art and Architecture

#### UNIT I

Sources – Indian Civilization- Social and cultural patterns – Early Vedic Age to Later Vedic Age.

#### **UNIT II**

Religious ferments in  $6^{th}$  century B.C. – Jainism and Buddhism. Age of the Mauryas - Social Conditions – Literature – Art and Architecure

#### **UNIT III**

The classical Age – Gandhara Art – Society – Art and Architecure under the Guptas – The Satavahanas.

#### **UNIT IV**

Rajputs – Society and Culture – Contributions of the Chalukyas- The Hoysalas and the Rashtrakutas to Art and Architecture.

#### **UNIT V**

Society under the sultanate – the Vijayangar –Development of the Art , Architecture and literature

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Basham A.L. : Cultural History of India, Rupa &Co., New Delhi, 2003.
- 2. Basham A.L. : Wonder that was Indian Vol. I, Rupa &Co., New Delhi, 2003.
- 3. Mahalingam T.V : Administration and Social Life under Vijayangar Part II, University of Madras, ,Madras, 1975.
- 4. Pandey B.N. : A Book of India, Rupa & Co., New Delhi, 2002.

#### **SEMESTER-I**

#### HISTORY OF ANCIENT WORLD CIVILIZATIONS

Hours: 6 Credit: 5

### **Objectives**

- > To understand the scope of the study of ancient civilization
- > To understand the political ideas
- > To study the origin of the religion.

#### U NIT I

Definition of Civilization – Origin and Growth of Civilization

#### **UNIT II**

River Valley Civilization – Egyptian Civilization – Mesopotamian-Sumerian – Babylonian

#### **UNIT III**

Persian Civilization – Hebrew and Phoenician Civilization

#### **UNIT IV**

Ancient Greece- Hellenistic Civilization

#### **UNIT V**

Roman Civilization – legacy of Rome

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Edward D'Cruz : A Survey of World civilization, Lalvani Publishing House, Bombay, 1970
- 2. Edward McNall Burns : Western Civilization The History and their Culture, W.W. Norton & Company, Inc., New York, 1958
- 3. Gokale B.K. : Introduction to western civilization, S. Chand& Co., New Delhi, 1999
- 4. Swain J.E. : A History of Civilization, Eurasia Publishing House, New Delhi, 1938

#### **SEMESTER-I**

#### ARCHAEOLOGY

Hours:6 Credit:5

#### **Objectives**

- > To understand the meaning and the scope of the study of Archaeology
- > To understand Archaeology as a source for history
- To involve the student in understanding the methods of Excavation
- To trace the meaning the importance of Epigraphy and Numismatics

#### **UNIT I**

Definition – Scope and Aims of Archaeology – Archaeology and Other Sciences – Geology – Anthropology – New Archaeology – Environmental – Underwater Archaeology

#### **UNIT II**

Principles of Exploration and Excavations – Methods of Excavation and Dating – Types of Pottery and their Importance

#### **UNIT III**

Stone Age Cultures – Palaeolithic – Neolithic – Indus Valley Civilization- Chalcolithic Culture - Iron Age Culture – Megalithic Culture – Important Sites - Archaeology of Tamil Nadu – Arikkamedu – Adichanallur – Poompuhar – Keeladi

#### **UNIT IV**

Epigraphy and its importance – Brahmi Scripts – Asokan Script – Tamil Brahmi Script – Types of inscriptions with special reference to Tamil Nadu-Copper Plate Grants its nature and importance

#### **UNIT V**

Numismatics and its importance – Punch Marked coins – Coins of Greeks- Romans – Indian

#### **Books for Reference:**

Ernst Herzfeld : Kushano – Sasanian Coins, Memories of the

Archaeological Survey of India, no. 38, Swati

publications, Delhi, 1991

Minakshi C. : The Historical Sculptures of the Vaikunthaperumal

Temple, Memories of the Archaeological Survey of

India, no.63 &64, Kanchi, Swati Publications, Delhi,

1991

Kosambi D.D : Indian Numismatics, Orient Longman, New Delhi,

1992

Krishnamurthi R. : SangaKaalaCherarNaanayangal, (Tamil), Garnet

Publisher, Chennai, 2005

Krishnamurthi R. : SangaKaalaChozhaNaanayangal, (Tamil), Garnet

Publisher, Chennai, 2005

James Fergusson : Archaeology in India with Special Reference to the

Works of BabuRajendralalalMitra, Asian Educational

Services, New Delhi, 1999

Longhurst A.H : The Buddhist Antiquities of Nagarjunakonda,

Madras Presidency, Memoirs of the Archaeological

Survey of India, no. 54, Swati Publications, Delhi,

1991

Manimegalai D. : Tholliyal, (Tamil), New Century Book House, New

Delhi, 2010

Mayilaicheeni

Vengatasami : Brahma Kalvettugal, (Tamil), Thennindiya

Saivasiddanntha Noor Pathippukazhagam, Chennai,

1981

NatanaKasinathan : Marine Archaeology, State Department of

Archaeology, Chennai, 1992

RaaasuPavundurai : Pandai Tamilzhaga Varaivugalum, Kuriyeedugalum,

(Tamil), international Institute of Tamil Studies,

Chennai, 2004

Rajasekhara Thangamani: Tholliyal, (Tamil), KonguPathippagam, karur, 2007

Ramprasadchandra : Survival of the Prehistoric Civilisation of the Indus

Valley, Memories of the Archaeological Survey of

India, no. 41, Swati Publications, Delhi, 1991

Subramani T.N : PandaiTamizhEzhuttukkal, (Tamil) International

Institute of Tamil Studies, Chennai, 2004

Sircar D.C : Inscriptions of Asoka, Publication Division, New

Delhi, 1998

#### **SEMESTER - I**

#### **GLOBAL TOURISM**

Hours:6 Credit: 5

#### **Objectives**

- > To understand the Basic components of Global Tourism
- > To know the various International organization
- > To study about the Various International Tourism Destinations
- > To assess the economic impact of tourism

#### **UNIT I**

Meaning and Nature of Tourism – Definition – Basic Components of Tourism- Elements of Tourism.

#### **UNIT II**

Transport Systems- Road, Air Rail, Sea Transports – Accommodation – Types of Accommodation – Supplementary Accommodation – International Hotel Association – Travel Agency and its Functions – Ticketing.

#### **UNIT III**

International Organizations of Tourism – IUOTO – WTO- PATA – IATA- ICAO- Trade fairs – Tourism Promotion.

#### **UNIT IV**

International Tourism Destinations – Pairs – London – Berlin – America – Malaysia – China – Indonesia – Thailand – Mauritius – Philippines

#### **UNIT V**

Economic Impact of Tourism – Revenue Generation – Employment – Tourism and Balance of Payments – Redistribution of National Income-Multiplier Effect.

#### **Books for Reference:**

ArunaDeshpande : 150 Fascinating Destinations of India, Crest Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003

Batra G.S. : Tourism Promotion and Development, Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1999

Bijender K. Punia : Tourism Management Problems & Prospects, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi, 1997

James A. Banks etal. : United States Adventures in Time and Place, Macmillan McGraw-Hill, New York, 1976

Javaid Akhtar : Tourism Management in India, Ashish publishing house, New Delhi, 1990

John A. Garraty : Exploring America's Past, Holt, Rinehart and

Winston, Austin, 1998

Kathleen Thompson : Louisiana, A Turner Book Raintree Publishers,

Louisiana, 1986

Kathleen Thompson : Michigan, A Turner Book Raintree Publishers,

Michigan, 1986

Kathleen Thompson : Maryland, A Turner Book Raintree Publishers,

Maryland, 1986

Kathleen Thompson : Illinois, A Turner Book Raintree Publishers,

Illinois, 1986

Ratandeep Singh : Dynamics of Modern Tourism, Kanishka

Publishers, Distributors, New Delhi. 1998

Sagar Singh : Studies in Tourism Key Issues for Effective

Mangaement, A.P.H.Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1998

Sinha R.K. : Travel & Tourism Management, Dominant

Publishers & Distributors, Delhi, 1999

Suhita Chopra : Tourism and Development in India, Ashish

Publishing House, New Delhi, 1991

#### **SEMESTER II**

#### SOCIO – CULTURAL HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1526 – 1950

Hours: 6 Credit: 5

#### **Objectives**

- To trace the Islamic influences of Hinduism and vice versa
- ➤ To reveal Socio-Economic and Cultural changes occurred in the Decanic kingdoms.
- > To understand the impact of western impact with India.
- ➤ To study the salient features of the western and Eastern influence
- To highlight the influence of Bakthi Movement in Indian Society.

#### UNIT I

Social and Cultural life under the Mughals ruling class – Peasants – Women – Education – Art – Architecture - Literature.

#### **UNIT II**

Social and Cultural Life of the Marathas

#### **UNIT III**

Society and Culture during the British Period – Social Structure and Change, Women Uplift, Eradication of Untouchability, Education - Role of Missionaries and English Education.

#### **UNIT IV**

Socio – Religious Movements in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century – Renaissance – Hindu Reforms and Revival Movements – Brahma Samaj – AryaSamaj – Ramakrishna Mission – The Theosophical Movement – Aligarh Movement – Bhakti Movement – Kabir, Guru Nanak, Tuka Ram, MeeraBai

#### **UNIT V**

Emergence of the new social classes – Role of Thinkers, Writers, The Press and the Literature.

#### **Books for Reference:**

Bipin Chandra : Essays on Colonialism, Orient Blackswan,

Hyderabad, 2009

Bipin Chandra : India after Independence (1947- 2000),

Penguin, New Delhi, 2000

Desai A.R. : Peasant Struggle in India

Francois Bernier : Travels in the Mughal Empire, Asian

Educational Services, New Delhi, 2010

IrfanHabib : Essays in Indian History, Tulika, New Delhi,

1998

JadunathSarkar : The Fall of the Mughal Empire, 4 Vols. Orient

Blackswan, New Delhi, 2008

JadunathSarkar : A Short History of Aurangzeb, Orient

Blackswan, New Delhi, 2009

Monica Juneja : Architecture in Medieval India, Permanent

Black, Ranikhet, 2008

Mujeeb M. : The Indian Muslims

Satish Chandra : History of Medieval India, Orient Blackswan,

New Delhi, 2010

Sunil Kumar : The Emergence of Delhi Sultanate, Permanent

Black, Ranikhet, 2007

Stanley Lane Pool : Medieval India under Muhammadan Rule A.D.

(1712-1764), Universal Publication, New Delhi,

1971

Sumit Sarkar : Modern India 1885-1917, Macmillan, Madras,

1990

Srinivasa M.N. : Social Change in modern India, Orient

Blackswan, New Delhi, 2009.

#### **SEMESTER II**

#### SOCIO CULTURAL HISTORY OF TAMILNADU SINCE 1565

Hours:6 Credit:5

#### **Objectives**

- ➤ To have a knowledge about the British economic policy as well as the development of western education and its impact on society.
- ➤ To enrich the knowledge about the Socio economic condition of Tamil Nadu and the role of Dravidian Movements.

#### **UNIT I**

Sources – Epigraphy, Literary, Numismatics, Archival, Balladas, Oral Traditional and Oral History.

Nayak of Madurai, Senji and Tanjore – Administration revenue system – army –poligar system – rights and duties of the Poligars- Kavalkarar system – revenue of the poligars- society under the Nayaks- caste system – status of women – economic condition of the people- the religious condition.

#### UNIT II

Marathas of Tanjore- administration- revenue system – army under the Marathas- society under the Marathas- caste system- status of women – economic and religious condition – the Marvars of Ramnad and Sivaganga – administration –revenue system – society – caste system- status of women – economic and religious condition – spread of Christianity

#### **UNIT III**

Administration of the Nawabs – revenue administration – army-judiciary-village administration –society – famines and diseases- caste system – status of women- economic and religious life impact of islam – social impact of Europeans.

#### **UNIT IV**

The country under the British – office of the Governor-emergence and development of the legislature in the presidency-revenue system under the British Dynarchy – administration of the Justice party – self Respect Movement under E.V. Ramasamy Periyar – impact of the Movement-development of the Judiciary – social reforms promoted by the British through Government measures – economic and religious condition.

#### **UNIT V**

Tamil Nadu after Independence – constitutional provisions for the state administration – Congress rule – administration of Rajaji – Introduction of Kulakkalvi- administration of Kamaraj – anti Hindi agitation of 1965 – rise of D.M.K to power – administration of Annadurai and Karunanidhi – rise of AIADMK to power – administration of M.G. Ramachandran.

#### Reference Books

1. R.Sathianathaiyer : The Nayak of Madurai

2. Dr. K. Rajayyan : History of Tamilnadu (1800-1982)

3. P. Rajaram : The Justice Party

4. P. Gomathi Nayagam : History of Tamilnadu in the later period

(Tamil)

#### **SEMESTER II**

#### HISTORY OF FEMINISM AND WOMEN'S MOVEMENT 1800-2000

Hours: 6 Credit:5

#### **Objectives**

- ➤ It enlightens the origin, growth and development of Women's Movement in various Countries
- ➤ It gives an opportunity to study the impact of these movements on society in general and women in Particular.

#### **UNIT I: theories of Feminism:**

- a. Liberal Feminism
- b. Marxist Feminism
- c. Radical Feminism
- d. Socialist Feminism

#### **UNIT II:**

First Wave of Feminism in USA, U.K and France since 18 century.\

Enlightenment – Republicanism and Evangelicalism – American War of Independence – French Revolution Anti – slavery Campaign – suffragette Movement – Trade Union Movement Campaign for equal Rights- Anti – Feminist Reaction.

#### **UNIT III**

Second Wave of feminism in USA, UK 1960s.

Emergence – Background to the sixties - "Feminine Mystique Course-Civil Rights Movement- Protective Legislation,

#### **UNIT IV**

Feminism in the Socialist countries

Position of Women in early China and Russia – Women in the Russian Revolution- Its impact on Women – May 4<sup>th</sup> Revolution in China and its impact on women in the cultural Revolution – Modernization trends- Women's Movement – Equal Rights Legislations.

#### **UNIT V**

Women's Movements in India

Position of Women in Ancient and Medieval India – I Phase, social Reform Movement and Social reform legislation in the 19<sup>th</sup> century – II Phase, National Movement – III Phase, Women's Movement in the Post Independent Era 1985.

#### **Reference Books**

1. Agnew Vijay : Elite Women in Indian Politics (Delhi, 1986).

2. Andros Phyllis : The unfinished Liberation of Chinese Women-1949-1980) Indian University Press, Bloomington, 1983.

3. Hasna J.M : Women in China, (New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1980).

4. Susan Bassnett : Feminist Experiences: The Women's Movement in four Cultures (London: Allen and Unwin, 1986)

#### **SEMESTER II**

#### HISTORIOGRAPHY AND HISTROICAL METHIODS

Hours:6 Credit:5

#### **Objectives**

- Besides traditional history methodology if aims at providing an various approaches
- It aims at enabling the scholars to write contemporary history to systematic study and analysis
- To introduce the Methodology in writing History

#### UNIT I

Definitions and Meaning – nature and scope of History- Uses of History

#### **UNIT II**

The Branches of History- History and Allied Disciplines – Other Social Sciences – Ancillary Science

#### **UNIT III**

History as Science and Art- Philosophy of History – It's Evolution

#### **UNIT IV**

Trends in Indian Historiography – Ancient Medieval and Modern – Recent Trends – Subaltern Studies- Women Studies

#### **UNIT V**

Writing of History- selection of Topics - Collection of Data - Classification of Sources- Internal and External Criticism - Objectivity in

Writing History Synthesis- interpretation- Exposition – MLA-APA Guideline – Foot Notes- Bibliography.

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Chitnis K.N. : Research Methodology in History, Atlantic Publisher & Distributors (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2006.
- 2. Clark G.K. : Guide for Research Students Working on Historical Subjects, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1969.
- 3. Colling wood R.G. : The idea of History, Oxford University press, Oxford, 1946.
- 4. Khurana K.L : Concepts & Methods of Historiography, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2007.

#### **SEMESTER II**

#### ARCHIVES KEEPING

Hours 6 credit 5

#### **Objectivities:**

- > To know the history of the archives
- > To study the archives of various archives
- > To understand the importance of archives keeping

#### **UNIT I**

Meaning – Origin and Growth of Archives – History of Archives – Ancient, Medieval and Modern – Archival Keeping - Europe and India – Importance of Archives.

#### **UNIT II**

Creation of Archives – Classification – Recent Development – Registry Archives and Libraries – Racking – Shelves and other materials

#### **UNIT III**

Preservation of Archival materials – Preventive measures – Methods of Preservation – Lamination – Microfilming – Book Bindings – Reprography - Records maintenance

#### **UNIT IV**

Administration of Archives – Functions of Archives – Publication Facilities to Researchers- Modern Methods in Archives Keeping – Uses of Archives – Rules and Regulations.

#### **UNIT V**

Archival organisations – National Archives of India – Tamil Nadu Archives – Private Archives – International Council of Archives – Indian Historical Records Commission (IHRC), The Historical Manuscripts Commission – Role of Archives in the present day World.

#### **Books for Reference:**

- Baliga B.S. : Studies in Madras Administration, Government of Madras, Madras, 2Vols, 1962
- Dodwell H.Henry : The Madras Weavers under the company , Indian Historical Records Commission, Proceedings, Government of India, Calcutta, 1922
- Jenkinson Hilary : A Manual of Archives Administration, Oxford, London, 1937
- Michael Cook : Archives Administration A Manual for Intermediate and Smaller Organizations and for Local Government, Dawson & Sons Ltd., Kent, England, 1977
- Schellenberg T.R. : A Manual of Archival Systems and the World of Archives, Siva Publications, Chennai, 1999

#### **Periodicals:**

Archives: The Journal of the British Records Association British Records Association, London, vol. I, 1955

Indian Archives 1948- 1990's, National Archives of India, New Delhi

Restaurator: International Journal for the preservation of Library and Archival Material 1972- 1997, Restaurator Press and Richard Smith, Denmark

#### **SEMESTER III**

#### CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF INDIA 1773 TO 1950

Hours:5 Credit:5

#### **Objectives**

- > To know historical background of constitution.
- > To study the unique features of the constitution.
- ➤ To understand the political scenario behind the origin of the constitution.

#### **UNIT I**

Regulating Act, 1773 - Act of 1781 - Pitts India Act, 1784 - Circumstances - Provisions - Significance

#### **UNIT II**

Charter Acts of 1793, 1813, 1833 and 1853 – India Act, 1858 –Queen's Proclamation

#### **UNIT III**

Indian Councils Act, 1861 and 1892 – Genesis and Development of the Councils – Minto – Morley Reforms, 1909

#### **UNIT IV**

Montague – Chelmsford Reforms, 1919 – Introduction of Diarchy in Provinces – Government of India Act, 1935 – Working of Provincial Autonomy

#### **UNIT V**

Indian Independence Act of 1947 – Formation of the Constituent Assembly – Making of the Constitution.

#### **Books for Reference:**

1. Agarwal R.C. : Constitutional Development and National Movement in India, S. Chand &Co., New Delhi, 1998

2. Agarwala B.R. : Trails of Independence (1858-1946), National Book Trust, India, New Delhi, 1991

3. Bipin Chandra : India's Freedom Struggle, Penguin, New Delhi,

4. Bipin Chandra : Rise and growth of Economic Nationalism in India

5. Christopher Jeffrelot : Hindu Nationalism, Permanent Black, Ranikhet, 2009

6. Moulana Abulkalam: India Wins Freedom, Orient Blackswan Pvt. Ltd., Azad, Hyderabad, 2009

7. Kapur A.C. : Constitutional History of India 1765-1984, S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 1985

8. Malhotra S.R. : Towards India's Freedom and Partition, Rupa&Co., New Delhi, 2005

9. PattabhiSitharamayya : History of the Indian National Congress 1885-1947, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1988

10. Tarachand : Freedom Movement in India 4 Vols. Publications Division, New Delhi, 1922

#### **SEMESTER III**

#### FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN TAMILNADU

Hours: 6 Credit:5

#### **Objectives**

- > To understand the need of freedom movement
- ➤ To know the history of swaraj and non cooperation movement during the period
- To know the reality while partion of before Independence.
- > To understand Tamil Nadu role in Independence.

#### UNIT I

Anti Colonial Struggle – Early Phase – Early Uprising – causes – Poligar System – Kattabomman – South Indian Rebellion 1801 – Vellore Mutiny 1806

#### **UNIT II**

Formation of Nationalist Associations – Formation of the Hindu Literary Society of Madras in 1830's British India Association - Founding of Madras Native Association in 1852 – The Madras Mahajana Sabha in 1884

#### **UNIT III**

Freedom Movement upto 1919 – Causes Swedish Movement – Role of V.O. Chidambaram Pillai – Subramania Siva and Subramania Bharathi-Tirunelveli Uprising – Ashe Assassination - Home Rule Movement

#### **UNIT IV**

Non – Co- Operation Movement – Neil Statue Satyagraha – Boycott of Simon Commission – Civil Disobedience Movement – Salt Sathyagraha –

Individual Sathyagraha – Quit India Movement – INA and its impact in Tamil Nadu

#### **UNIT V**

Tamil patriots and Tamil Politics – Thiru –Vi- Ka, E.V.R. Periyar – Rajaji – Kamaraj – C.N. Annadurai

#### **Books for Reference:**

1. Rajendran. N. : Nationalist Movement in Tamil Nadu 1905 to 1914

2. Sastri, K.A. Nilakanta, : History of South India

3. Irschick, Eugene F.: Politics and Social Conflict in Tamil Nadu

4. Barkar, C.J : Politics of South India 1920- 1937

5. Washbrook, David : The Emergence of provincial Politics, The Madras Presidency, 1870-1990

6. Arnold, D.J. : The Congress in Tamil Nadu 1919-1937

7. Stein, Burton : Peasant State and Society in Medieval South

India

8. Edwin, Rajan. R. : History of Tamil Nadu upto 1995 A.D.

9. Devanesan. A. : History of Tamil Nadu upto 1995 A.D.

10. Suntharalingam. R. : Politics and Nationalist Awakening in south

India 1852-1891

#### **SEMESTER III**

#### HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY WORLD

Hours: 6 Credit:5

#### **Objectives**

- To study the origin of UNO and specialized agencies
- > To understand the era of Cold War
- ➤ To assets the importance of regimal Associations.
- > To know the contemporary Issues.

#### UNIT I

UNO: Origin – Principal Organs – Achievements & Failures – India's Role in UN Peace Keeping – Specialized Agencies of UNO: UNICEF - UNESCO – WHO- ILO Disarmament: Meaning – NPT- CTBT – UN & Disarmament

#### **UNIT II**

Cold war Era: Meaning – Emergence of two blocs - Integration of West Europe and US Strategy – Communist East Europe – Truman's Doctrine – Marshall Plan – NATO – SETO – CENTO – Molotov Plan – Warsaw Pact. Theatres – The Berlin Blockade – The Korean War – Cuban Missile Crisis – Emergence of Third World – End of the Cold War

#### **UNIT III**

Post Cold War era: Disintegration of USSR – Gorbachev – Yelsten – Glasnost – Perestroika – Reunification – of Germany, Africa: Apartheid to democracy

#### **UNIT IV**

Regional Associations: EU: Formation- Constitution and Objectives – NAM- ASEAN: Constitution – Objectives and Achievements. SAARC: Origin – Principles – Objectives and Achievements

#### **UNIT V**

Contemporary issues: GATT – WTO – Globalization – Environment: Rio de Janeiro Summit – Green Peace Movement – Kyoto Protocol – Terrorism: PLO- AI – Qaeda – Insurgency in Kashmir

#### **Books for Reference:**

1. Palmer and Perkins : International Relations: The World Community in Transition

2. Harbutt, Frazer .J : The Iron Curtain: Churchill, America & the Origin of the Cold War

3. Asit Kumar Sen : International Relations since World War I

4. Hans J. Morgenthanu : Politics Among Nations

5. Vinay Kumar Malhotra: International Relations

6. Kulshreshta, K.K : A Short History of International Relations

7. Lowe, Norman : Mastering Modern World History

#### **SEMESTER III**

#### **HUMAN RIGHTS**

Hours: 6 Credit:5

#### **Objectives:**

- > To understand the value of human rights
- > To study various theories of human rights
- > To know various laws and acts perfeciaing to human rights.

#### **UNIT I**

Definition of Human Rights –Theories and Classification of Human Rights – Historical Development of Human Rights.

#### **UNIT II**

Human Rights and the U.N.O – Universal declaration of Human Rights – International Covenant on Civil, Political, Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

#### **UNIT III**

European Convention on Human Rights – Mexico declaration on Human Rights – Helsinki Charter – Role of N.G.O'S in the Protection of Human Rights

#### **UNIT IV**

Contemporary Challenges: Child Labour – Women's Right – Bonded Labour – Problem of Refugees – Capital Punishment.

#### **UNIT V**

National and State Human Rights Commissions – It's functions – Problems and Perspectives – Minorities Rights Commission – It's functions.

#### **Books for Reference:**

1. Agattiya Lingam : Manidaurimaigal, (Tamil), Tamil
Puthakalayam, Chennai, 2004

2. Bajwa G.S. : Human Rights in India, Anmol Publications,New Delhi, 1997

3. Jayashree Gupta : Human Rights and Working Women, Publications Division, New Delhi, 1999

4. Khanna S.K. : Women and Human Rights, Common Wealth Publishers, New Delhi, 1998

5. Krishna Iyer V.R. : Human Rights and Inhuman Wrongs, B.R.Paperack, Delhi, 2001

6. Lalit Parmar : Human Rights, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 1998

7. Manik Chakraborty : Human Rights and Refugees, Deep & Deep publications, 1998

8. Paramjit S. Jaswal : Human Right and the Law, APH Publishing Nistha Jaswal Corporation, New Delhi, 1996.

#### **SEMESTER III**

#### **MUSEOLOGY**

Hours: 6 Credits: 5

#### **Objectives**

- > To understand the origin and development of Museum
- > To study the importance of Museum administration
- > To assets the value of Museum Architecture
- > To know the role of museum in education.

#### UNIT I

Origin and Development of Museum – Types of Museums – Museums in India

#### **UNIT II**

Museum Administration – Director and Curator – Other Staff – Documentation and its Types

#### **UNIT III**

Museum Architecture - Ventilation and Lighting - Exhibition Design - Display Technique - Museum objects

#### **UNIT IV**

Preservation and care of Museum Objects – Legislation on Museum – Museum Preservation Storage and Safety Measure.

#### **UNIT V**

Role of Museum in Education – Job Opportunities in Indian Museum – Museum Guide

#### **Books for Reference:**

- Agarwal O.P. : Preservation of Art Objects and Library Materials, National Book Trust of India, New Delhi, 1999
- 2. Agarwal O.P. : Preservation of Art Objects and Library Materials, National Book Trust of India, New Delhi, 1999
- 3. Government Museums : Madras Government Museum in India Centenary Souvenir, Government Museum, Chennai, 1999
- 4. Harinarayana&Jeyaraj : Care of Museum Objects, Government Museum, Chennai, 2002
- 5. Jeyaraj. V. : Conservation In Museums, Government Museum, Chennai, 2002
- 6. Jeyaraj. V. : Conservation In Museums, Government Museum, Chennai, 2002
- 7. Jeyaraj. V. : Museology Heritage Management, Government Museum, Chennai, 2005
- 8. Jeyaraj. V : Care of paintings, Government Museum, Chennai, 2002
- 9. Kannan R. : Present Trends in Museology, Government Museum, Chennai, 2004
- 10. Markam S.P. : The Museums of India

#### **SEMESTER IV**

#### ECONOMIC HISTORY OF INDIA – 1857to 1947

Hours: 6 Credit:5

#### **Objectives**

- > To understand the Indian Economy under the British rule
- > To study the conditions of agriculture and industry
- > To know the transport development and types of communication
- ➤ To highlight the process of Trade and commerce.

#### **UNIT I**

Indian Economy on the eve of the British Rule – Trade under the East India Company and the Economic Drain from India – Revenue Settlements under the British Rule.

#### **UNIT II**

Agriculture – Commercialisation of Agriculture – Irrigation – Famine and Famine Administration – Peasants Conditions.

#### **UNIT III**

Industries – Indigenous and Major Industries – Cotton, Textile, Jute, Iron and Steel, Sugar and Chemical – Labour problems and Labour Legislation.

#### **UNIT IV**

Transport and Communication – Roadways – Railways – Waterways communication – Modernisation and Development – Post and Telegraph.

#### **UNIT V**

Trade and Commerce – Internal Trade – External Trade – Principal Trade Centres in India – Trade Organisations

#### **Books for Reference:**

- 1. Chaudary K.N. : Economy and Society, Oxford university Press, Cambridge, 1979
- 2. Dharma Kumar : The Ambridge Economic History of India 1757-1970, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1982
- 3. Gadgil D.R. : The Industrial Evolution of India, oxford University Press, Cambridge, 1942
- 4. Ghose .K. : Agricultural Labourers in India, Indian Publishers, Calcutta, 1967
- 5. Giri.V.V : A New Look at Modern Indian History , S. Chand & Co., Ltd., New Delhi, 1973
- 6. Grover : A New Look at Modern Indian History, S. Chand & Co., Ltd., New Delhi, 1999
- 7. Mehta Balraj : Crisis of Indian Economy, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1973
- 8. Nanda S.P : Economic and Social History of Modern India, Anmol Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1999
- 9. Reveri .C. : Indian Trade Union Movement, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1972
- 10.Usha Singh : Economic Thought of Indian Society, Deep& Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1985

#### **SEMESTER IV**

#### HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY INDIA

Hours: 6 Credit:5

#### **Objectives**

- > To provide historical background of the conquest of India.
- > To enable the students understand the different facts of the Indian National Movement.
- ➤ To enable the students understand the Indian economy and zamindari abolition.

#### UNIT I

Jawaharlal Nehru, Shastri and Indira Gandhi – Accession of Princely States and Linguistic Reorganization of States – Communalism, language issues, and Integration of Tribals – Foreign policy : Relation with neighbours and the superpowers – The Emergency and the Janata Interregnum – The evolution of the Party system in India

#### **UNIT II**

Rajiv Gandhi and after – The Rajiv Years – The National Front Government NDA and UPA – Foreign Policy

#### **UNIT III**

Politics in the States: Tamil Nadu , West Bengal , Andhra Pradesh – Crises in Punjab Jammu and Kashmir – Regionalism and Sons –of – the Soil Movements

#### **UNIT IV**

The Indian Economy – The Nehruvian legacy and trends after Nehru-The Reforms of 1991 and recent trends – Land Reforms: Zamindari Abolition, Tenancy Reforms and the Bhoodan Movements – The Green Revolution, Cooperatives – Operation Flood and the White Revolution – Agrarian Struggles since Independence

#### **UNIT V**

Society and Culture – Communalism- Caste movements

#### **Books for Reference:**

- Chanda.B.et.al. : India Since Independence, New Delhi:
   Penguin Books, 2008
- 2. Anand, V.K. : Indian since Independence: Making Sense of Indian Politics, New Delhi: Longman, 2010.
- 3. Guha. R. : India after Gandhi, New Delhi, Harper Perennial, 2008.

## SEMESTER -IV

## **PROJECT**

Hours:18 credit:5